

Face of the 25-Pfennig note of Bad Kudowa carries the message that the spa city is the first heart and nerve health resort of the eastern lands. On the back we are told that Count Helmuth von Moltke, 1800-1891, visited in Bad Kudowa between 1887 and 1889.

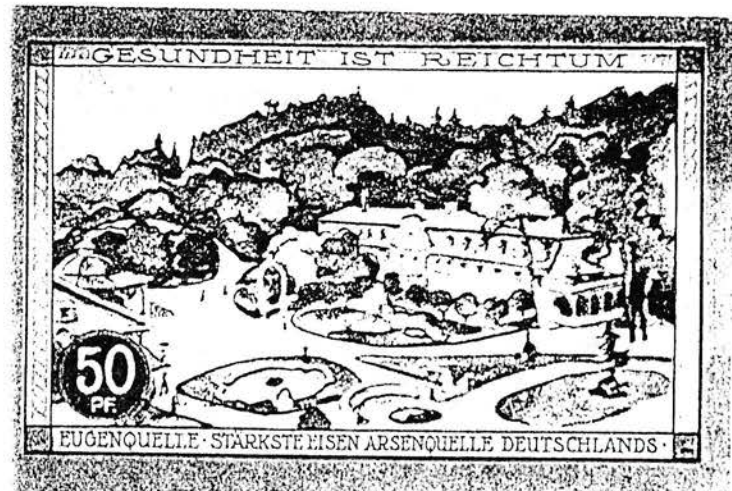
Records dating from 1477 reveal the attraction of the local springs for their healing qualities.

Found in the waters are carbon, calcium, boron and iron, erupting from springs in the area named "Sniadecki," "Marchlewski" and "Moniuszko." Sanatoria offering treatments include "Zameczek" and "Polonia."

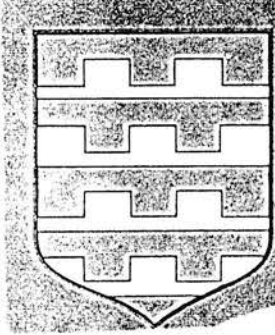
Ailments treated include heart, endocrine, nervous systems and metabolic.

But away from health problems are hiking and biking trails, tennis courts, swimming pools, horse riding centers and museums. Much of the local architecture reflects the Swiss style of half-timbered buildings, or Fachwerk.

Undated 25 and 50-Pfennig notes were issued by the town of Bad Kudowa in Silesia. Zinc nickel-plated 10-Pfennig tokens were issued by the Krieger-Verein Kudowa, undated.



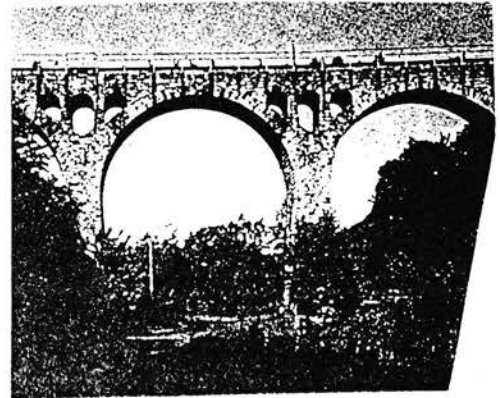
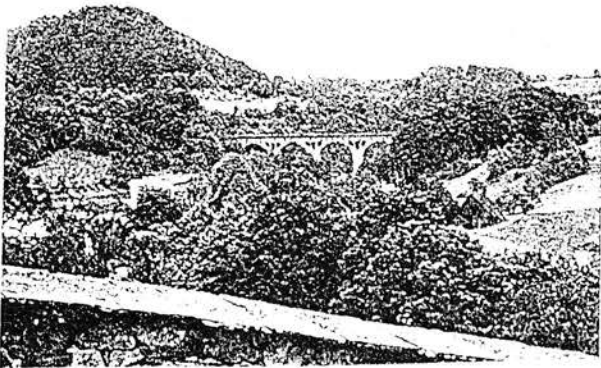
On the back of the 50-Pfennig note, we are told the Eugen spring holds the richest combination of iron and arsenic in Germany.



# Lewin Kłodzki

In the southwestern part of Poland, snuggling against the Sudeten Mountain range of the Czech Republic, one finds six cities of Poland which have joined to form "The Tourist Six," a league of cities cooperating to advertise their resorts.

After passing Bad Kudowa at the Czech border (Kudowa Zdroj), Polish Postal Code number 57-350, one travels E67 to Lewin Kłodzki, (57-343), southward to Zielieniec, (57-103), back north to Szczytna (57-330), to Polanica Zdroj, (57-320), and a bit northwest to Radkow, (57-420), the six towns of the "Tourist Group."



Trains were crossing on the arched stone bridge near Lewin when the 50-Pfennig notes were released, dated July 31, 1920. The bridge as it appears today appears below.



Seven different issues of paper Notgeld were made by the town of Lewin between July 23, 1920 and July 30, 1920, including printing varieties, catalogued by Albert Pick and Carl Siemsen in the 1979 rework of the Arnold Keller volumes on circulating notes.

All denominations were of 10-Pfennig except the July 30, 1920, issue of 25 and 50-Pfennig notes.

Remains from neolithic times have been found in the Lewin area, making it the town with the most historic ties of the "Six."

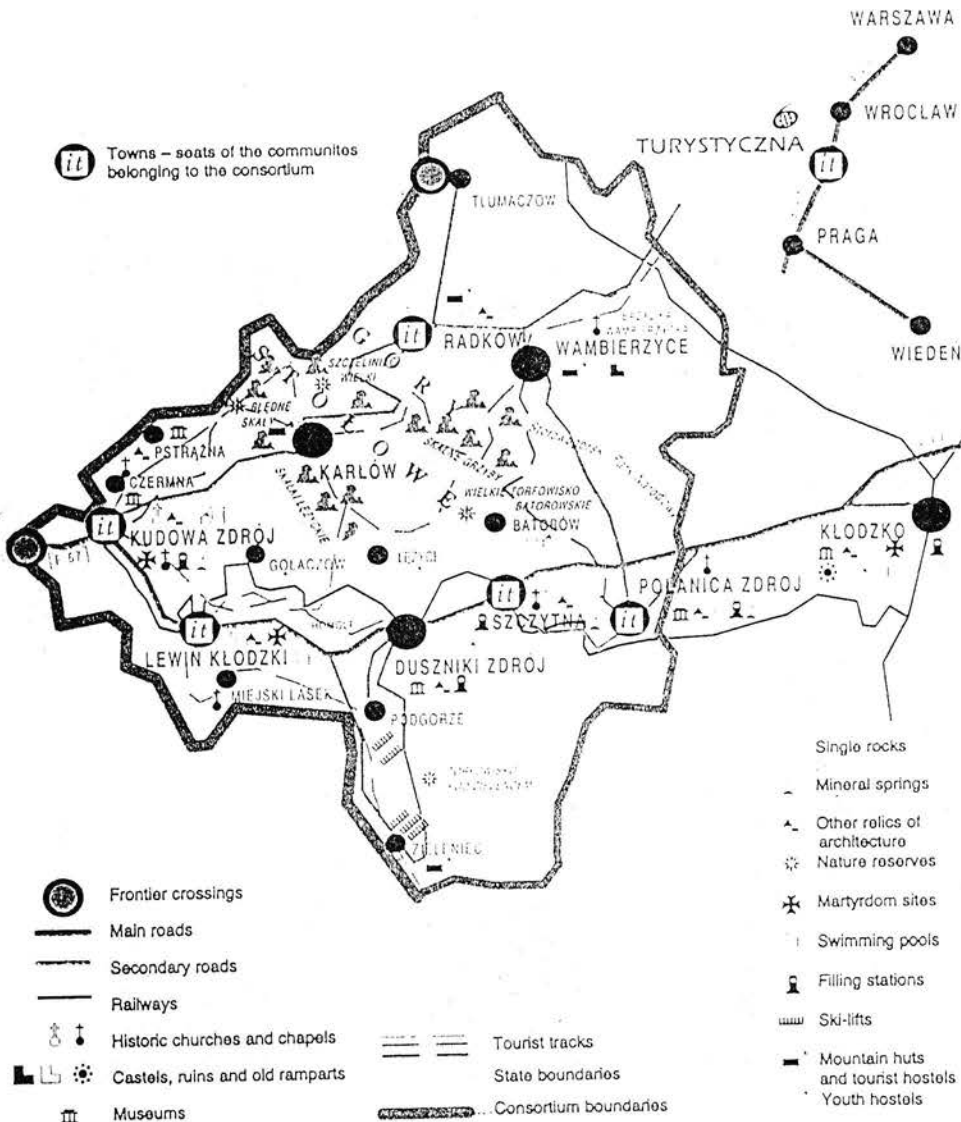
Trade routes from south of Lewin passed through the city, on the way to Warsaw and the Baltic ports.

Amenities offered in the area include swimming pools, hiking trails through mountainous areas, historical churches and museums. Churches offer masterpieces in stone and woodwork.

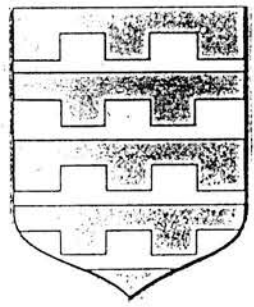
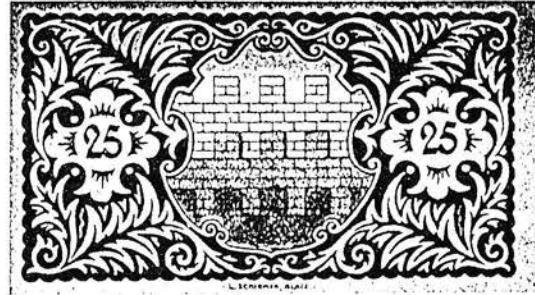
A stone figure of John of Nepomuk, a Saint born in Pomuk in 1340, can be found in one church.

Wenceslaus IV is reported to have had John drowned in the Moldau river in 1383 for defending ecclesiastical rights and for refusing to reveal the queen's confession.

Accommodations may be found in several guest houses in the area.



St. John Nepomucen, dating from 1717.



Lewin 25-Pfennig note, July 31, 1920, is dark red with a dark blue border. Apparently the back design is a modernistic rendering of the nearby bridge. The note was printed by L. Schirmer, Glatz. P-S 1239g



Light green 10-Pfennig note, July 23, 1920, bears a rubber stamp on the back that reads "Magistrat Lewin." P-S 1239f



Reddish brown 10-Pfennig note, July 23, 1920, bears a rubber stamp on the back that reads "Magistrat Lewin Kreis Glatz." P-S 1239a

Classified Advertising

WANTED; World paper, Notgeld depicting bridges. Please send photocopy and price to: Mohamad Hussein, 6295 River Run Place, Orlando, Fl. 32807, U.S.A.

\* \* \*

GERMAN-FRENCH world paper Notgeld. Over 10,000 pieces in stock! Large free lists. Ian A. Marshall, Parkway Mall Box 62509, 85 Ellesmere Road, Scarborough, Ontario, Canada MIR 5G8.

June 1996

With the prospect of summer before us, we need to update some features and let you know that vacation time does not have to be time away from your favorite hobby.

There was a time when advertising in hobby publications dropped dramatically between May and September. Now there are shows to attend, time to take back copies of THE FRAKTUR up to the lake to review while dozing in the hammock and a chance to plan collecting activities in the future.

Do you have a hobby plan? What collecting areas are you pursuing? Do you have want lists? What books do you need? Are you satisfied with your system of maintaining your collection? Come back to the fall with ideas to revitalize your hobby! Try to set a goal for the next six months or year, of the number of new towns represented by notes or number of notes or books to acquire. Make a note in advance on the calendar, and later, check to see how close you have come to your goals.

We will begin by mentioning some new Notgeld books on the market, not necessarily available from us.

Klaus Puncken has written "Das Notgeld von Brake," 105 pages, published in Wolfenbuettel in 1994. Retail price is about \$15 in Germany.

"Notgeld der Stadt Ludwigshafen am Rhein, der BASF und des Ammoniakwerkes Merseberg (Leuna-Werke)," by Juergen Nuernberger, Ludwigshafen, 1995, has been released. A photocopy compilation is offered for about \$27.

The Esslinger Bank, Esslingen, Germany, has published "Das Papiernotgeld in Esslingen," by Heinz Schilling. Released in 1995, the 44-page book is available for cost of postage.

Collectors of "Winterhilfe" notes will be interested in a release by Reinhard Tieste, "Spendenbelege des Winterhilfswerkes Band 5, Gausammlungen 1933-1945," listing Gause 31 to 40. There are 195 pages and 730 illustrations in the book, available from Verlag Reinhold Tiestse, Bremen, Germany; cost is about \$32.50 in Germany.

Gerd Bayer has released "Zell/Mosel, 1860-1935 Band I, Herausgegeben von der Stadt Zell/Mosel," released in 1995. The 220-page book retails in Germany for about \$26.

Bank notes of the world, including Notgeld, are offered by Hartmut Schoenawa, Ostlandstrasse 12, D-38315 Werlaburgdorf, Germany. Also, he can supply a variety of Notgeld books.

Hans and Beate Rauch, P.O. Box 81917, Las Vegas, Nev. 89180-1917, offer pricelists which include prisoner of war and concentration camp notes. Books and Notgeld are included in the offerings.

Books, medals and coins of Russia are inventoried by Dmitry Markov, P.O. Box 950, New York, N.Y. 10272.

Bob Reis, at "Anything Anywhere," P.O. Box 26303, Raleigh, N.C. 27611, offers an interesting variety of notes, books, tokens, coins and medals on world-wide subjects.

Russian notes from Azerbaijan, Danzig, Neuteich, Tiegenhof, Zoppot, Georgia and Tilsit are offered by Lee Gordon, P.O. Box 25780, Chicago, Ill. 60625,

Stolzenau/Weser April 30, 1921 25, 50 (2), 75 (2) Pf L-1245a \$3\*

Stolzenau/Weser May 1, 1921 50 (5), 75 (2) Pf L-1245b \$9\*

Stolzenau/Weser Nov. 15, 1921 25 (3), 50 (3), 75 (3) Pf 1 Mark L-1246 \$15\*

Stormarn Jan. 24, 1920 50 Pf P-S 2439 \$.75\*

Stotel Feb. 11, 1921 25 (4), 50, 75 Pf L-1247 \$5\*

Stotel ND 90, 100 Pf L-1208 Map \$1.25\*

Strasburg/Uckermark 1921 25, 50 Pf; (ND) 1 Mark L-1249 \$4\*

Straubing/Bayern Oct. 1, 1918 10, 25 Pf P-S 2445b \$2\*

Straubing/Bayern Aug. 15, 1923 500,000 Mark K-4904a \$2.25

Straubing/Bayern Aug. 15, 1923 1 Million Mark K-4903 \$2.25

Strausberg/Brandenburg Sept. 1, 1921 1/2 Mark (4), 1, 2 Mark L-1253 \$4.25\*

Strehlen/Schlesien September 1920 10 Pf P-S 2447a \$2\*

Strelitz Feb. 1, 1921 25, 50 Pf P-S 2448 \$3\*

Strelitz/Meck. ND 10, 25 Pf L-1252 Reutergeld \$1.50\*

Stroebeck ND 25, 50, 75 Pf L-1254a Chess \$6.50\*

Stroebeck Oct. 1, 1921 1/2 Mark (6) L-1254b Chess \$7.50\*

Striegau/Schlesien Oct. 1, 1920 50 Pf P-S 2450 \$1\*

Striegau/Schlesien Sept. 1921 25 (2), 50 (2), 75 (2) Pf L-1253 Map \$4\*

Stuetzerback Weihnachten 1921 10, 20, 25 (2), 50 (2) Pf L-1255 \$8\*

Stuetzerback 1921 50 (5), 75 (2) Pf L-1256a \$5

Stuetzerback 1921 10, 20, 25 (2), 50 Pf L-1256b \$3\*

Stuttgart ND 50 Pf P-S 2456b \$.75

Stuttgart April 21, 1921 50 (4) L-1258a \$2.50\*

Stuttgart March 21, 1922 50 (12) Pf L-1258b \$32.50\*

Stuttgart ND 50 (3) pf, 1 Mark (3) L-1259 \$10\*

Stuttgart, Stadt Aug. 1, 1923 5 Millionen Mark K-4922b \$3.25

Die Wuerttembergische Notenbank Stuttgart:

Feb. 20, 1923 10,000 Mark Pick S982 \$3

June 10, 1923 50,000 Mark K-4930a \$2.25

June 15, 1923 100,000 Mark K-4930b \$2.50

June 15, 1923 20,000 Mark Pick S985; K-4930 \$5

Aug. 1, 1923 5 Millionen Mark K-4930d \$3.50

Suchsdorf ND 25 (4), 50 (4) Pf L-1260 \$6\*

Suderode/Harz May 13, 1921 50, 75 Pf L-1261 \$1.25\*

Suederbrarup Dec. 31, 1920 1 Mark L-1262 H. Appel \$10\*

Suederbrarup ND 25 (4) Pf L-1263a \$4\*

Suederbrarup ND 50 (8) Pf L-1263b \$10\*

Suederbrarup ND 1 Mark L-1263c Plebiscite \$.70\*

Suederbrarup 1920 25 Pf, 2 Mark L-1263d \$1.50\*

Suederbrarup July 1920 50 Pf, 1 Mark L-1263e \$2.50\*

Suederbrarup Dec. 31, 1920 2 Mark L-1266 \$15\*

Suderholz Nov. 1, 1919 1 Mark L-1267 \$2\*

Suelze ND 10, 25, 50 Pf L-1268 Reutergeld \$2.50\*

Suesel Nov. 4, 1920 50+50 Pf (1 Mark) L-1270a \$.75\*

Suesel Nov. 4, 1920 75+75 (1.50 Mark) L-1270b \$5

Suhl ND 25 (4), 30 (4), 50 (4) Pf L-1271 \$8\*

Sulza, Bad Feb. 25, 1920 5, 10, 50 Pf P-S 2460d \$3.25\*

Sulza, Bad 10, 25, 50 (2), 75 (2) Pf L-1272 \$4\*

Swinemuende June 1, 1920 25 Pf P-S 2462f \$1

Swinemuende ND 25, 50, 75 Pf, 1 Mark L-1274 \$3.50\*

Tangermuende April 1, 1921 10, 25 Pf L-1296 \$1.25

Tanna/Reuss Jan. 1, 1920 5, 10 Pf P-S 2468d \$2.50\*

Tannroda/Thuer July 15, 1921 10, 25, 50 Pf L-1278 \$2\*

Tarnowitz/Silesia ND 10, 25 Pf L-1279 \$8\*  
 Tergernsee/Bayern June 1, 1921 10, 20, 30, 40 Pf L-1281 \$5\*  
 Tessin ND 10, 25, 50 Od K-1283 Reutergeld \$2\*  
 Teterow ND 10, 25, 50 Od K-1284a \$2.25\*  
 Teterow ND 25, 50, 75 Pf L-1284b \$2\*  
 Tettngang Dec. 1, 1918 50 Pf P-S 2477 folds \$.50  
 Teuchern May 1921 50 Pf L-1285 \$.65\*  
 Thale/Harz Walpurgis 1921 5, 25, 50, 75, 100 Pf L-1288c \$3.25\*  
 Thale/Harz Johanni 1921 10, 25, 50, 75, 100 Pf L-1288h \$3.50\*  
 Thale/Harz 1921 50 Pf, 1 Mark L-1288m Parkanlagen \$5\*  
 Thale/Harz Sylvester 1921 10, 25, 75 Pf colorless L-1288t  
 \$15\*  
 Thannhausen ND (1918) 10 Pf P-S 2488 \$2  
 Theresienstadt (Terezin) 1, 2, 5, 10, 20, 50, 100 Krone  
 Campbell 4111-4117 \$45\*  
 Thesdorf ND 25, 50 (2) Pf L-1289 red cont. Nr. \$10\*  
 Tichau/Oberschlesien Nov. 15, 1917 10 Pf P-S 2490d \$2.50\*  
 Tichau/Oberschlesien Nov. 15, 1919 10 Pf P-S 2490f \$2.25\*  
 Tiefurt Aug. 1, 1921 25, 50, 75 Pf \$2\*  
 Tiengen/Baden Oct. 26, 1923 10 Milliarden Mark K-5170d \$5  
 Tilsit Nov. 12, 1921 50, 75 Pf L-1292 \$6  
 Toelz, Bad Aug. 14, 1923 1 Million Mark K-5182 \$4.25  
 Tondern Feb. 10, 1920 20, 25 Pf, 1 Mark L-1296 \$2\*  
 Tonndorf-Lohe March 30, 1921 20, 30, 50 Pf, 1, 2 Mark L-1297a  
 \$3.50\*  
 Tonndorf-Lohe July 1, 1921 1 Mark (2) L-1297c \$1.25\*  
 Torgau/Elbe March 31, 1920 50 Pf P-S 2495 \$.75  
 Torgau Feb. 10, 1921 5 (2), 10 (2), 25 (2), 50 (2) Pf L-1298  
 \$6\*  
 Torgau Nov. 1, 1922 100, 500 Pf K-588 \$6  
 Tostedt 1921 50 Pf L-1299 train, wildman \$.75\*  
 Trappstadt Dec. 31, 1920 10, 25 Pf L-1302a \$2.50\*  
 Treffurt June 15, 1920 10 Pf P-S 2506d \$.65  
 Treffurt/Werra Dec. 1, 1921 50 (6) Pf L-1305 \$5\*  
 Treuenbrietzen July 1921 50 (5) Pf L-1306 Schiestl \$3.25\*  
 Treuchtlingen ND 50 Pf P-S 2510a \$1.25  
 Treysa ND 50, 75 Pf, 1 Mark L-1307 \$9\*  
 Triberg/Baden July 25, 1918 50 (2) Pf P-S 2512 \$4\*  
 Triberg/Baden Oct. 9, 1918 5, 10 Mark P-S 483c Cancelled  
 \$8  
 Triebes March 1, 1920 5, 10 Pf P-S 2516f \$2.50  
 Triebes Oct. 1, 1921 75 Pf L-1308 \$.60\*  
 Trier June 1, 1920 10, 50 Pf P-S 2517e \$1  
 Trier Jan. 1921 50 Pf P-S 2517i \$2\*  
 Triptis/Thuer. June 1, 1920 5, 10, 50 Pf P-S 2518b \$2.25\*  
 Triptis/Thuer. Jan. 1, 1921 25, 50 Pf P-S 2518c \$1.50\*  
 Triptis/Thuer. July 29, 1921 50 (3) Pf L-1313 \$2\*  
 Trittau ND 50 (2) Pf L-1314 \$2.50\*  
 Trostberg ND 25, 50 (2) Pf, 1 Mark L-1315 \$10\*

\*Uncirculated

K-Keller catalogs; L-Lindman Serienscheine; P-S Pick-Siemsen  
 Lance Campbell, "Prisoner of War and Concentration Camp Money  
 of the 20th Century" 2nd Edition, 1993

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