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The Fraktur Das Notgeld

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ZEITSCHRIFT FÜR NOTGELDKUNDE

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2. Jahr München, Juli 1920 Nr. 4

Plebiszit Schleswig.

Von Dr. Arnold Keller.

Es scheint, daß nach und nach alle Orte Nordschleswigs, auch die kleinsten, Geschmack am Ausgeben von Notgeldscheinen finden, natürlich nicht aus Gründen der Not, sondern nur um gute Geschäfte damit zu machen. Neben vielen künstlerisch wertvollen Scheinen entstanden aber auch viele, die das Empfinden des einen Bevölkerungsteils (zumeist des deutschen) schwer verletzten. Es war darum zu begrüßen, daß die interalliierte Kommission durch Verfügung vom 18. Mai 1920 (wie uns Herr Generalkonsul Fr. Rotmann, Bremen, Postfach 303, mitteilt) alle weiteren Notgeldausgaben verbot. „Hierdurch wird den Gemeinden und Kommunalverbänden verboten, neue Geldmittel jeder Art herauszugeben. Die Übertretung wird mit Geldstrafe bis zum doppelten Betrage der herausgegebenen Geldmittel bestraft. Diese Verordnung tritt sofort in Kraft."

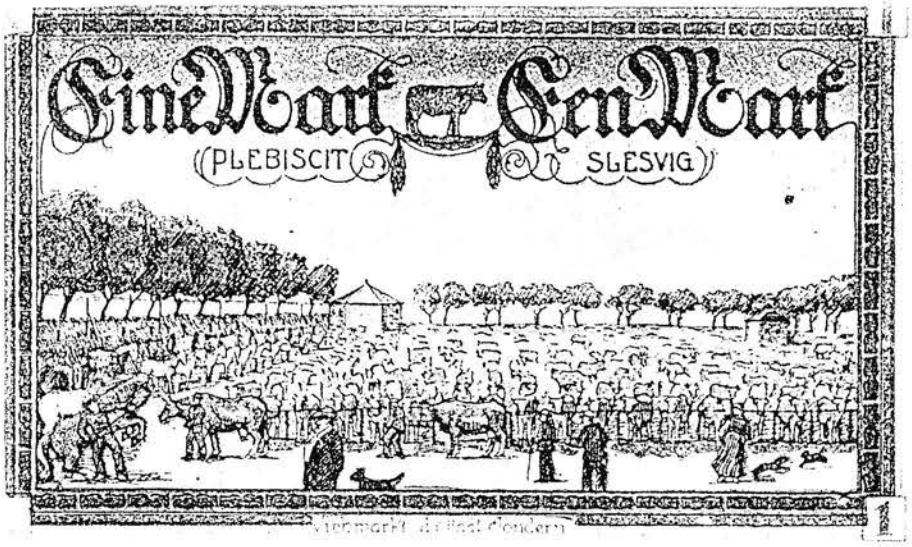
An Neuheiten liegen vor: Brunde-Rothenkrug, Gemeinde, April 1920, 1 Mark. Vorderseite: Ein Mann schlägt mit einem Hammer die deutsche Valuta (als Thermometer gezeichnet) in die Höhe. Rückseite: Bild der drahtlosen Station Rothenkrug. Daler, Gemeinde, 10. April 1920, 25, 50 Pfennig. Vorderseite: Einwohner den Danebrog hissend; Rückseite: alte Windmühle. Graasten-Gravenstein (die Heimat der Gravensteiner Äpfel!) 50 Pfennig, Februar 1920: Mädchen unter einem Apfelbaum am Schloßteich sitzend. Hadersleben Stadt, März 1920, 50 Pfennig (unschön ausgeführt). Keitum auf Sylt, Gemeinde, 15. April 1920, 50 Pfennig,

+

Monthly Notgeld Quote. . .

Neugraben-Hausbruch
75 Pfennig Aug. 15, 1921
L-912

A burial party (Beerdigung) with an obstacle:
A tavern offering Bier.



The cattle market of Tondern can be seen on the back of a Mark note, Feb. 10, 1920, L-1296; M-1329.

Our page 1 is copied from the July 1920 issue of "Das Notgeld," as Dr. Keller continues the Notgeld saga of the Schleswig Plebiscite. We continue our text from the June 1920 issue of "Das Notgeld."

The community of Holnis (L-606; M-624) issued an excellently designed 1 Mark note, enjoyable not only for its artistic qualities but also as a confession to German patriotism. The obverse shows a coastal area embraced by a black-white-red ribbon, in the background the escaping Danish ship, Rolf Krake, can be seen.

Below one reads "Wieder deutsch geworden durch unsere Macht 1864" (Became German again through our force 1864). On the back (because of normal principles this should be taken for the face because of the coat of arms, date, signature and number; only the name of the town is on the other side. A large municipal coat of arms is shown, composed of nine fields and printed in five colors; at left is validity information, at right a Plattdeutsch German saying below , dates of March 14, 1920, and "Deutschen geblieben durch unsern Willen 1920" (Remained German through our will 1920).

Husum (L-622; M-639.1) will issue 20-Pfennig notes.

The "Rolf Krake" can be seen steaming on the face of a Mark note of Holnis; on the back is a depiction of a 10-Pfennig postage stamp advertising the Plebiscite. The note is dated March 14, 1920, L-606; M-624.

Seized by authoriies as prejudicial were 50-Pfennig notes of Auenbuell, Feb. 10, 1920, L-50, M-52.1. A Frisiasn housewife is shown on a Mark note of Keitum/Sylt, April 15, 1920, L-666, M-685.1. Her distaff and spinning wheel are in the background.

July 1920 page 53

It seemed that little by little, all cities and villages, even the smallest ones, of Northern Schleswig took a fancy to the issue of emergency money but naturally not because of necessity, but only to make good business.

They have many artistic valuable notes but also many which hurt the feelings of one part of the population (mostly German).

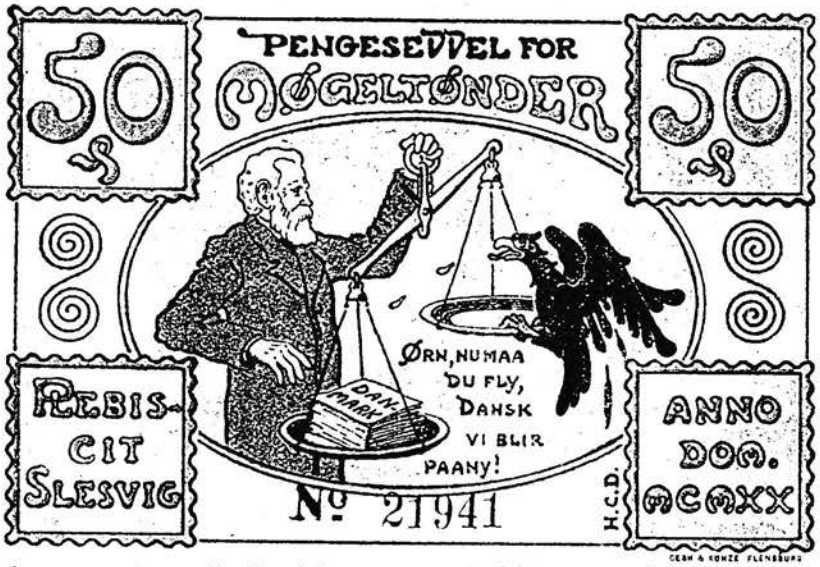
Therefore, they really welcomed the Interallied Commission, through a decree of May 18, 1920 (Generalkonsul Fr. Rotmann, Bremen, Postfach 303, informed us) which forbade all further issues of emergency money.

All communities and communal units were forbidden to issue new funds of any kind. A decree came into operation at once which would penalize anybody who issued funds, with a fine up to the double amount of the money issued.

NEW ISSUES; Brunde-Rothenkrug, (L-185; M-193) community, April 1920, 1 Mark. Face, a man hits the German value upward with a hammer, drawn as a thermometer. Back, picture of the wireless station in Rothenkrug.,

Daler community, (L-245; M-253.1) April 10, 1920, 25-, 50-Pfennig Face, inhabitants hoisting the Danish flag; back, an old windmill.

Graasten-Gravenstein, (L-452; M-486.1) 50-Pfennig, February 1920. Girl sitting under an apple tree at the castle pond.



A lop-sided stack of ballots weighs in favor of Denmark, as the feathers of the German eagle are plucked, shown on the back of a 50-Pfennig note of Moegeltondern

For giving advice to give up Schleswig to Germany, Danish archers aim on the fleeing miller of Haystrup, shown on the back of a 50-Pfennig note of Uk, 1920. L-1320; M. 1353.1

City of Hadersleben, (P-S 847f) March 10, 1920, 50-Pfennig (not well executed).

Keitum on Sylt, community (L-666; M-685.1) 50-Pfennig, 1, 2 Mark. Pictures: Farmhouse, Frisian woman spinning at a wheel, Uwe Jens Lornsen.

Community Luegumkloster (P-S 817) issue, February 10, 1920, 50-Pfennig, with view of the monastery.

Moegeltondern, (L-8868; M-892) community, 1920, 50-Pfennig, back: man holding scales, lopsided by a stack of Danish ballots while the German eagle with plucked feathers resists in vain. This is a most malicious representation.

Lunderup-Rothenkrug, (L-824; M-846.1) community, March 1, 1920, 50-Pfennig, 1 Mark. Face: the imperial eagle; back, Danish flag, below, a picture of the village with a windmill and wireless station.

Tingleff, (L-1293; M-1329) community, Feb. 10, 1920, the already mentioned 50-Pfennig note was newly issued, multicolored.

Tondern, (L-1296; M-1329) Feb. 10, 1920, 50-Pfennig, back, a shepherd with a flock of sheep; 5-Mark, an old bobbin maker of Tondern; back, picture of the town, 10-Mark, city gate; back, Roland monument.

Uk (L-1320; M-1353.1) community, 1920, 50-Pfennig, face: "Friede ernaehrt, Unfriede verzehrt" (Peace supports, discord consumes). Lion is plucking feathers of the fleeing German eagle; back: "Urnehoved Landsthing 1220.." The Danish army: Archers fire on the fleeing miller of Haystrup who advised the king to cede Schleswig to Germany (a magnificent design by Holtz).

Vojens, (Woyens L-1417; M-1455.1) community, undated, 25,- 50-Pfennig, 1 Mark. Insignificant. On the back is a depiction of the Plebiscite postage stamp, an important design.

Furthermore Hoyer, (L-615; M-633.1) 25,- 50-Pfennig, 1 Mark; Warnitz, (L-1345; M-1380.1) 1 Mark. Seized by the authorities were Auenbuell, (L-50; M-52.1) 1920, 50-Pfennig, 1 Mark: and Satrup (L-1138; M-1168) the latter even before completion.

The result of the voting was pictured on a new 25-Pfennig note from Flensburg, (L-355; M-369) still with the old date of Jan. 16, 1920. The tug-of-war ended with the Danes falling one upon another, the girl dropping the package of bacon because of terror and the Germans jubilant.

Most of these notes are rather rare but not so much that the high prices of the firm Max Rehder, Westerland (three notes of Broacker, Flensburg, Rinkenis for 100 Mark) and of a Berlin firm would be justified.

These accounts were composed after announcements and copies from Heinz Mueller, Karl Adolf Preisler and Peter Rucks.

In *Das Notgeld,* Year 5, Nr. 2, October 1922, page 29, Dr. Heim, Dresden, made a summary of Serienscheine notes in the third edition of the "Kleingeld" book, notes under one Mark in value. Summaries are by area, listing in the first column the number of towns, in the next the number of notes catalogued. Totals appear at the bottom, including private issues as well as municipal notes.

Advertised in the same issue, on page 36, was the fourth edition of the book. Already inflation was rearing its head, with 500 Mark asked for the book if paid by Nov. 15, 1922.

The Cahn firm in Frankfurt/Main, issued the first three editions of the Kleingeldkatalog; in 1919, 59 pages, 1082 issues; 1920, 84 pages, 1094 issues; 1921, 143 pages, 1,788 issues; by Volkmann in Berlin, number 4, 1922, 188 pages, 2,914 issues; number 5 in 1934 by Walter Funck, 443 pages, 3,411 issues; and in 1955, splitting circulating notes from made-for-collector issues, circulating, 434 pages + 25, 3,876 + 8 issues, and Serienscheine, 121 pages + 15, the number not counted,

Wieviel Notgeldscheine gibt es?

Herr Justizrat Dr. Heim in Dresden hat sich der dankenswerten Mühe unterzogen, aus dem Kleingeldbuch Keller 3. Auflage die Summen der Scheine, nach amtlichen und privaten Ausgaben getrennt, zusammenzuzählen.

Amtliche Scheine.

	Zahl der Orte	Zahl d. i. Keller-Kat. 1. Teil aug. Kleingeldsch.
Brandenburg	45	236
Hannover	56	436
Hessen-Nassau	38	180
Oberschlesien	20	139
Ostpreußen	33	126
Pommern	39	241
Posen	64	450
Prov. Sachsen	86	565
Rheinprovinz	68	346
Schlesien	98	677
Westfalen	46	224
Westpreußen	39	267
Oldenburg-Eutin	4	12
Schleswig-Holstein	70	367
Bayern und Pfalz	112	782
Sa.-Coburg	9	37
Württemberg	28	71
Sachsen	59	402
Baden	31	112
Hessen	11	40
Sa.-Weimar-Eisenach	22	160
Sa.-Altenburg	10	60
Sa.-Meiningen	15	82
Sa.-Gotha	2	26
Reuss ä. L.	7	70
Reuß j. L.	8	86
Anhalt	5	190
Oldenburg	5	17
Oldenburg-Birkenfeld	1	1
Braunschweig	6	13
Lauenburg	4	17
Schwarzburg-Rudolst.	9	34
Schwarzburg-Sondersh.	4	15
Mecklenburg-Strelitz	8	20
Mecklenburg-Schwerin	9	25
Lippe-Detmold	4	17
Lippe-Schaumburg	1	6
Waldeck	3	10
Bremen	2	3
Hamburg	2	9
Lübeck	1	9
Hohenzollern	1	2
Elsaß	9	24
Sa.	1094	6606
Elsaß-Lothringen unter franz. Besetzung	7	15
Posen u. Westpreußen unter poln. Herrsch.	32	123
	1133	6744

Privatgeldscheine insgesamt 2397 Scheine von 343 Orten. Insgesamt also 9141 Scheine. Seit Erscheinen der 3. Auflage des Buches sind natürlich viele Tausende sowohl neuer Scheine als auch alter, erst nachträglich entdeckter Ausgaben hinzugekommen.

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING

GERMAN-FRENCH world paper Notgeld. Over 10,000 pieces in stock! Large free lists. Ian A. Marshall, Parkway Mall Box 62509, 85 Ellesmere Road, Scarborough, Ontario CANADA MIR 5G8.

Ende November erscheint in meinem Verlage die 4. Auflage von

Dr. A. KELLER

„Das deutsche Notgeld"

1. Teil: Kleingeldscheine 1916/22.

Gegenüber früheren Auflagen bringt das Werk nicht nur eine Ergänzung durch alle Neuerscheinungen, sondern auch weitgehende Spezialisierung der alten Ausgaben und als wichtige Neuerung eine

Preisbewertung der älteren Notgeldscheine

Infolge übersichtlicher Druckanordnung eignet es sich sowohl als Bestands wie Fehlliste. ¢ Der Preis beträgt nur bei Vorauszahlung bis 15. 11. 22 für das Inland 500.— Mk., für das Ausland 1 Dollar oder entsprechende Landeswährung. Bei späterer Bestellung Preis freibleibend.

Vorauszahlung auf Postscheckkonto Nr. 42161.

Carl Volkmann, Berlin W. 8, Friedrichstraße 162 II.

We need to communicate better in reference to ordering from THE FRAKTUR PRICELIST. An initial goal when I began collecting paper Notgeld was to have as many places as possible represented in my collection. "But Mr. Coffeen, you do not collect that way," the Germans told me. But I am still happy to locate just one note from a town I don't have.

So my mindset is different than that of many of our readers. We get many returns from those wishing complete sets only. When I list notes in the pricelist, I list the best and most complete one in stock. There may be only one complete set but later orders are filled with lesser notes. My alternatives are not to list a note or set when I have just one, or to risk the ire of readers who are late in ordering.

I am sure that readers will recognize that many firms selling Notgeld will charge more for sets than singles. I try to be reasonable about this.

If when ordering, whether by mail or by the Notgeld Hotline, you insist only on complete sets, please let me know each time. Then I will not send incomplete sets. Otherwise, I will send the most complete set I can. And remember, really complete sets can include perhaps a dozen of each denomination, with the Konto numbers, letters or sizes of control numbers often encountered.

About the towns in my collection. I am missing more than I have, after 25 years of looking just for singles..

Classified Advertising

ANTI-SEMITIC (AND JEWISH RELATED) NOTGELD WANTED. Any quantity, any type, any condition from towns such as Brakel, Beverungen, Bremen, Hamburg, Sternberg, Tostedt, etc. Please send to Steve Pomex, PO Box 2, Ridgefield Park, N.J. 07660. Fax 201-641-1700 Member IBNS

Neustadt/Mecklenburg Nov. 24, 1921 50 Pf L-935 Mehl 962.1 $1.25*
Neustadt/Mecklenburg April 1922 50 (2), 75 (2) Pf L-934a Mehl 963.1 Series I $8*
Neustadt/Mecklenburg April 1922 50 (2), 75 (2) Pf L-934b Mehl 963.2 Series II $8*
Neustadt/Orla July 1, 1921 10, 25, 50, 75 Pf L-938a Mehl 965.1 $2.50*
Neustadt/Orla Sept. 1, 1921 50 (6) Pf L-938b Mehl 965.2 $4*
Neustadt/Ruebengebirge Aug. 20, 1921 50 (12) Pf L-939 Mehl 966.1 $10*
Neustadt/Saale 1918 50 Pf P-S 1891a $4*
Neustadt/Saale 1919 50 Pf P-S 1891b $3*
Neustettin (Szczecinek) Nov. 15, 1921 25 (2), 50 (2), 75 (2) Pf L-941a Mehl 968.1 $4
Neustettin (Szczecinek) Nov. 15, 1921 50 (3) Pf L-941b Mehl 968.2 $3*
Neustrelitz/M-S Oct. 1, 1920 25, 50 Pf P-S 1847b $2.25*
Neustrelitz/M-S ND 10, 50 Pf L-942a Mehl 969.1 Reutergeld $1.50*
Neustrelitz/M-S Oct. 1, 1921 50 (6) Pf L-942b Mehl 969.2 $7.50*
Neuteich/Westpreussen April 1, 1919 10 Pf P-S 1898c $1
Neu-Ulm Aug. 1, 1918 50 Pf P-S 1901 $3*
Neuwied Oct. 31, 1918 50 Pf P-S 1902b 50 Pf $1
Niederlahnstein May 1, 1917 25 Pf P-S 1905 $3*
Neuwied Jan. 31, 1921 10 Pf P-S 1902e $1.50*
Nied/Main ND (1917) 1/2 Mark P-S 1904 $3
Nieheim/Westfalen Nov. 19, 1921 50 Pf, 1, 2 Mark L-945 Mehl 972.1 $3.50*
Niendorf March 1, 1921 25, 50, 75 Pf L-947 Mehl 974.1 $2*
Nienhagen ND 10, 25, 50 Pf L-948 Mehl 975.1 Reutergeld $2.25*
Nikolai/Oberschlesien March 20, 1921 25, 50 Pf L-949 Mehl 976.1 Bilingual $2.50
Noerdlingen Dec. 1, 1920 50 Pf L-951a red Mehl 978 $.65* ??
Noerdlingen Dec. 1, 1920 50 Pf L-951b Mehl 978 yellow $1.25*
Noerenberg/Pomerania June 1, 1920 50 Pf L-952a Mehl 979 $.65*
Noerenberg/Pomerania July 9, 1920 75 Pf L-952c Mehl 979 $.65*
Noerenberg/Pomerania Oct. 18, 1921 50 Pf L-952d Mehl 979 $.65*
Noerenberg/Pomerania January 1921 25, 50, 75 Pf L-952f Mehl 979 $2
Noerenberg/Pomerania 1921 75 Pf L-952g Mehl 979 $9*
Noerenberg/Pomerania Nov. 8, 1921 L-952h $5*
Noeschenrode March 15, 1921 25, 50 Pf L-953a Mehl 980 $2.50*
Noeschenrode April 1, 1921 25, 50 Pf L-953b Mehl $2.50*
Norddorf/Amrum ND 25, 50 Pf, 1 Mark L-954 Mehl 981.1 $4*
Norden Aug. 1, 1918 50 Pf P-S 1925a $30*
Norden/Hannover Jan. 6, 1921 25 f P-S 1925h Windmills $1*
Nordenham ND 25 (2) Pf L-955a Mehl 982.1 $2.50*
Norder -u. Sueder Dithmarschen 20, 50 Pf P-S 1927d $2.25*
Norderney May 14, 1920 10, 25, 50 Pf L-957a Mehl 984.1 $8.50*
Norderney ND 10 Pf L-958 Hoffman's Hotel Mehl 985.1 $10*
Northausen/Harz May 1, 1921 25 (2), 50 (2), 75 (2) Pf L-960 Mehl 987.1 $3.75*
Nuernberg May 1, 1920 10, 25 Pf P-S 1933a $2.50
Oberammergau July 1, 1921 25, 50, 75 Pf L-965b Mehl 992.2 $2*
Oberammergau July 1, 1921 25, 50, 75 Pf L-965d Mehl 992.5 $2*
Obercunnersdorf ND 10, 25 Pf P-S 1957a $6*
Oberglogau/Upper Silesia July 1, 1921 25, 50, 75 Pf L-967 Mehl 994.1 $2*
Oberhof/Thuer. Oct. 1, 1921 20 (2), 25, 50 (2) Pf L-969b Mehl 996.4 $10*
Oberlind/S.M. 1919 50 Pf P-S 1966b III $2.50*
Oberlind/S.M. 1920 50 Pf P-S 1966f $2.50*
Oberlind/S.M. 1921 50 Pf L-972 Mehl 999.1 Cow market $1.25

Oberndorf/Neckar April 1918 50 Pf P-S 1968 $2.50*
Obersalzbrunn/Schlesien 1921 50 (5) Pf L-973 Mehl 1000.1 $3.50*
Oberweisbach, Cursdorf, Deesbach and Lichtenhain/S-R July 1, 1921 L-975 Mehl 1003.1 $2.50*
Oberwesel/Rhein March 18, 1921 25, 50 Pf L-976 Mehl 1004.1 $1.25*
Oebisfelde-Kaltendorf Feb. 1, 1921 25, 50 Pf L-978 Mehl 1006.1 $1.25*
Oelde Dec. 7, 1920 50 Pf, 1, 2 Mark L-979a Mehl 1007.1 $2.25*
Oelde July 1, 1921 5 Mark L-979b Mehl 1007.2 $1.25*
Oels/Schlesien ND 25, 50, 75, 100 Pf L-980 Mehl 1008.1 $5*
Oeynhausen, Bad ND 25, 50 Pf, 1 Mark L-981a, b Mehl 1009.1, .2 $2.50*
Oeynhausen, Bad ND 25, 50 Pf, 1 Mark L-982 Mehl 1010.1. map $6.50*
Offenburg/Baden Oct. 22, 1918 5, 20 Mark Geiger 397 $6
Ohlau/Schlesien 1921 50 (3) Pf L-983 Mehl 1011.1$4*
Ohrdruf March 1, 1921 10, 25, 50 Pf L-984a Mehl 1012.2 Parcus $2*
Ohrdruf March 1, 1921 25, 50 Pf L-984b Mehl 1012.3 Schwarz oval stamp $4*
Ohrdruf March 1, 1921 25, 50 Pf L-984b Mehl 1012.3 Schwarz no stamp $1.25
Ohrdruf Sept. 1, 1921 50 (6) Pf L-984c Mehl 1012.4 $4*
Oland Hallig Aug. 22, 1921 75 Pf L-985b Mehl 1013.2 $4*
Oldenburg/Holstein ND 1 Mark L-986 Mehl 1014.1 J. Iwersen Notgeld firm $5*
Oldenburg/Holstein Dec. 15, 1920 25, 75 Pf L-987a Mehl 1015.2 $2.50*
Oldenburg/Holstein ND 25, 50, 75 Pf, 1 Mark L-987c Mehl $8*
Oldenburg/Oldenburg 1921 50 (6) Pf L-988 Mehl 1016.1 Leader dogs for blind $7.50*
Oldenburg/Oldenburg 1921 50 (6) Pf L-989 Mehl 1017.1 Handelskammer $7.50*
Oldenburg/Oldenburg May 21-31, 1921 1 Mark L-990 Mehl 1018.1 $.65*
Oldesloe, Bad ND (1918) 50 Pf P-S 1984a $1.50*
Oldesloe, Bad ND (1919) 50 Pf P-S 1984c $1.50*
Oldesloe, Bad ND 50 (2) Pf L-993 Mehl 1021.1 $1.25*
Oldisleben/Kyffhauser Aug. 5, 1921 50 (10) Pf L-994 Mehl 1022.1 $6.50*
Oos/Baden Aug. 20, 1923 100,000, 500,000, 2,000,000 Mark K1923-4177 $120
Oos/Baden Aug. 27, 1923 1, 2 Millionen Mark K1923 4177b $40
Oppurg Aug. 1, 1921 25, 50 (2), 75 Pf L-995 Mehl 1023.1 $2.50*
Oranienbaum ND 25 (4), 50 (4) Pf L-996 Mehl 1024.1 $5
Orlamuende Sept. 2, 1921 25, 50 (6) Pf L-997 Mehl 1025.1 $4.50*
Orsoy/Rhein May 1, 1921 10, 25, 50 Pf L-998 Mehl 1026.1 $4*
Ortenburg June 15, 1919 50 (3) Pf P-S 1993 3 colors $6*
Osnabrueck May 1, 1917 10 Pf P-S 1998a $.65
Osnabrueck Sept. 1, 1921 10, 25, 50 P-S 1998d $3.50*
Osnabrueck July 1921 5, 10, 25, 50 (6), 75 Pf, 1, 2, 5 Mark L-1004 Mehl 1032.1 $17.50*
Osterfeld Dec. 15, 1921 50 (2), 75, 100, 1.50 (2) Pf L-1005a Mehl 1033.1 $4*
Osterfeld Dec. 15, 1921 25 (3), 50 (3), 75 (3), 100 Pf L-1005b Mehl 1033.2 with tausch $8*; without $6.50*
Osterhofen/Bayern Jan. 27, 1917 25 Pf L-1006 Mehl 1034.1 $4*
Osterholz Jan. 7, 1921 10 Pf P-S 2001
Osterholz Jan. 7, 1921 10 Pf P-S 2001a $2.50*
Osterholz May 31, 1921 25 Pf P-S 2001c $3*

* Uncirculated
K-Keller catalogs; L-Lindman *Serienscheine*; P-S Pick-Siemsen Circulated issues
G-Gieger *Das deusche Grossnotgeld* 1918-1922. Mehl: *Deutsche Serienscheine von 1918-1922*
M-Mueller, *Dis Notgeldscheine der deutschen Inflation, 1922.*