都中英研サマーワークショップ

# 大学における技能統合の指導ー「書く」ために真剣に「読む」ー



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2025年8月1日(金)@東京都立豊多摩高等学校



· 科目名:英作文 I A (半期15回)

• 科目分野:教育学部専門科目

・履修者:教育学部 小・中学校英語専修 2年生(18名)

· 教室:教育学部A棟 LL教室

- ・授業の到達目標
  - (1) 英文の正確さ、適切さについての基本的な知識が身についている。
  - (2) オンラインツールを活用しながら、正確で適切な英文を書くことができる。

# 正確さ < 適切さ





正確さの担保適切さの提案



執筆プロセスの開示 成果物の共有

# オンラインツールの活用



Third, it is convenient to carry. A special cover is provided to prevent the pins from breaking or bending.

Please buy it as a reward for yourself or as a birthday present for a friend.

#### 間違いと修正

行	元の文	間違い	修正案
4	Also, brushing your hair as if you were stroking the surface of your hair will make it run smoothly through your fingers.	冗長的な表現	Also, brushing your hair as if you were stroking the surface will make it run smoothly through your fingers.
6	In addition, there are three points other than hair.	"three points other than hair" の意味が曖昧	In addition, there are three other key points about this brush.
8	First, it is the shape of this brush.	冗長的な表現	First, the shape of this brush.
9	Not only does it look cute with its heart-shaped design, but also it is easy to grip.	"but also it is" を "but it is also" に変更する必要があ る	Not only does it look cute with its heart-shaped design, but it is also easy to grip.
10	Second, it is also good for the scalp.	"also" が不要	Second, it is good for the scalp.
13	Please buy it as a reward for yourself or as a birthday present for a friend.	文法的には正しい が、"Please consider buying it" の方が自然な表 現になる場合がある	Please consider buying it as a reward for yourself or as a birthday present for a friend.

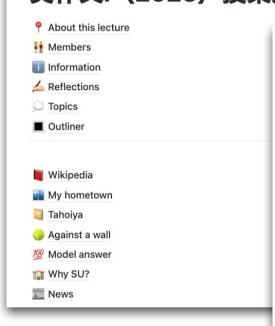
これで文章はより正確で自然な英語になります。

和文英訳問題で、文法的に 間違っている箇所だけ指摘 してもらい、指摘がなくな るまで繰り返す**「壁打ち」** にも挑戦

# オンラインツールの活用



# 英作文I(2025)授業用共有ページ





#### Wikipedia

\*\*\*\*\* is a Japanese student at Saitama university, and she is famous for loving salmon.

(...born 2 June 2005) is a Japanese student at Saitama university, and she is famous for loving salmon. She was born in Chichibu, Saitama Prefecture. At the age of two, she moved to Moroyama, also located in Saitama. She has an older brother, who greatly influenced her interests, particularly in learning English.

When she was a child, she often went to sushi restaurant with her grandparents. The first time she ate salmon, she was very shocked. Since then, she has been addicted to eating salmon, and eats only salmon at sushi restaurant.

OO was born in Saitama . His birthday is July,4 (2005). He started playing the piano from a young age and joined some competitions. He joined a brass band club when he was a junior high school student and played the drums(2018~2020). Then he joined a guitar club when he was a high school student(2021~2023). He also competed in national competitions(2023). He entered Saitama university in 2024, where he majors in English course. Additionally, he have worked cake shop since he entered his university.

¥¥¥¥ (born October 8, 2005) is a Japanese comedian, belonging to Saitama University.

He began his career as a child actor, appearing on the children's television series <u>Tensai</u> Terebikun.

and he then left his parents' home and travel around Japan as Japan's first junior high school student

- ・授業で取り上げた題材(ジャンル)
  - ·Wikipedia風自己紹介
  - ・自治体広報ページ(My hometown)
  - ・高校入試問題の模範解答
  - ・高校生向け「私が埼玉大学英語専修に入学してよかった3つの理由」
  - ・英字新聞「私の2025年トップニュース」

# 「適切さ」の指導ポイント

- ①読み手を意識して書かれているか
- ②ジャンルに合った構成・語彙・表現になっているか
- ③一貫性・論理性があるか

# ・シラバス

第1回	オリエンテーション・自己紹介・Notionの導入	
第2回	Wikipediaで自己紹介①	
第3回	Wikipediaで自己紹介②・たほいや①	
第4回	My hometown①・たほいや②	
第5回	My hometown②・たほいや③・ChatGPTの導入	
第6回	My hometown③・たほいや④	
第7回	ChatGPTで壁打ち・たほいや⑤	
第8回	高校入試の模範解答①・たほいや⑥	
第9回	高校入試の模範解答②	
第10回	大学紹介①	
第11回	大学紹介②	
第12回	英字新聞①	
第13回	英字新聞②	
第14回	英字新聞③	
第15回	英字新聞④・まとめ	

# 実践事例①「Wikipedia風自己紹介」

# 指導の流れ

- ①一般的な「自己紹介英作文」を書く
- ②Wikipedia風にリライトする

③実際にWikipediaを読む

- ・人物の紹介を3つコピーして自分のNotionに貼り付ける
- ④Wikipediaの特徴(構造・文体・語彙など)を検討
- ⑤改めて自分の自己紹介Wikipediaをリライト
- ⑥みんなのWikipediaを読む







リライトする

書く



読む

# 実践事例②「たほいや」

#### 【たほいや】

親が提示したお題(例えば「たほいや」)について、子は『広辞苑』っぽい定義を考える。親は、子が考えた偽物の定義4つと、本物の広辞苑の定義1つを混ぜて読み上げ、子がその中から広辞苑の定義を当てるゲーム。



# 【たほいや】

- ①アケメネス朝ペルシャの詩人。
- ② (静岡県で) 遣小屋に同じ。
- ③囲炉裏の中心。すなわち火を燃やす方向。ひのつぼ。
- ④下級の役人。小役人。
- ⑤中国河南省洛陽の北方にある丘陵の総称。

# 実践事例②「たほいや」

#### 英語版「たほいや」



#### 基準辞書として『コウビルド初級英英辞典(第4版)』を使用

コウビルド初級英英辞典(第4版)は、HarperCollins の"Collins COBUILD Primary Learner's Dictionary: Age 7+ [4th edition]"を収録した、小学生から使える英英辞典です。英語学校に通う英語を母国語としない小学生(3年生以上)のために編集されました。英語の学習や、英語で他教科を学ぶ小学生に最適です。

- 1 to visit places that people want to go
- 2 to go somewhere to enjoy holiday

## [travel]

3 to visit sightseeing area and enjoy the culture there

(初回)

- 4 to go from one place to another, often to a place that is far away
- ⑤ to go or trip somewhere for a while, one of the most popular spot is Okinawa in Japan

# 実践事例②「たほいや」

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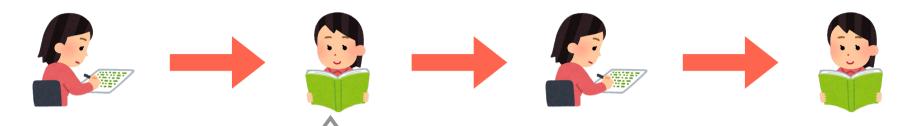
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# [personality]

(第6回)

- 1 the elements that show your individuality
- 2 your character that behave toward other people
- 3 the qualities that make you different from other people
- 4 the characteristics that each person has

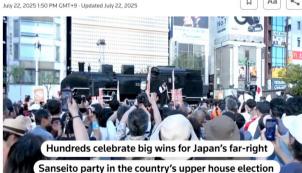
# 実践事例③「私の2025年トップニュース」





talk

By Tim Kelly and John Geddie



TOKYO, July 21 (Reuters) - The fringe far-right Sanseito party emerged as one of the biggest winners in Japan's upper house <u>election</u> on Sunday, gaining support with warnings of a "silent invasion" of immigrants, and pledges for tax cuts and welfare spending.

Birthed on YouTube during the COVID-19 pandemic spreading conspiracy theories about vaccinations and a cabal of global elites, the party broke into mainstream politics with its "Japanese First" campaign.

The party won 14 seats adding to the single lawmaker it secured in the 248-seat chamber three years ago. It has only three seats in the more powerful lower house.

"The phrase Japanese First was meant to express rebuilding Japanese people's livelihoods by resisting globalism. I am not saying that we should completely ban foreigners or that every foreigner should get out of Japan," Sohei Kamiya, the party's 47-year-old leader, said in an interview with local broadcaster Nippon Television after the election.

Prime Minister Shigeru Ishiba's Liberal Democratic Party and its coalition partner Komeito lost their majority in the upper house, leaving them further beholden to opposition support following a lower house defeat in October.

# 実践事例③「私の2025年トップニュース」

# みんなの最新ニュース

Insane Man Learns Election System!

Makes Her Skiing Debut

Obsessed by A Star Voice

Surprise! Addicted to LESSERAFIM!

Unbelievable! Long-Time NEET Starts Part-time Job

The New Director was announced

Nanami becomes an ADULT!

DisneySea Delivers Dream Birthday

She Got a New Parasol!

Local Mario Kart Legend, Finally Gets Her Real Driver's License

"Motormouth" No More?

No Trim, No Problem

What Incredible Miracle Did the Nursing Care Program Bring About?

The Princess of Eisen Becomes Poor?

Historic Achievement in Saitama

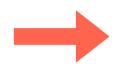
No Regrets: Investing in a Dream Gaming Experience

An Unexpected Happening During Miyakojima Trip

Starbucks' New Product Destroys her Throat.

# まとめ(指導のポイント)

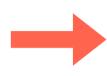














- ①「書く」ために真剣に「読む」フェーズを設定する
  - ・「書けない」と感じたら、真剣に読もうとする
  - ・「読む」ために「書く」とも言える
- ②「読み手」を意識させる
  - ・書くもののジャンルを特定する
  - ・ジャンルが変われば書き方も変わる
  - ・本当に誰かに読んでもらって評価されるフェーズを
- ③中高生のうちからジャンルを意識したライティングを
  - ・教科書を「モデル」に



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